

School First Aid Policy

Introduction:

This policy was drafted on April 20th 2018 by the whole school staff and applies to all users of the school premises and all school related activities. A separate contract has been devised covering external agencies using the school premises outside of school hours.

The First Aid Policy is based on collective teacher input. The teacher on yard duty is automatically assisted by others in the case of a serious injury.

Rationale:

The formulation of this policy enables our school to effectively:

1. Provide for the immediate needs and requirements of students who have sustained either a serious or a minor injury
2. Ensure that adequate resources and arrangements are in place to deal with injuries/accidents as they arise
3. Ensure lines of communication with parents/guardians are in place if required
4. Activate a known plan of action with which all staff are familiar

Roles and Responsibilities:

The overall responsibility for the day to day management of school supervision /routines rests with the Principal. The class teacher is responsible for classroom supervision and teachers on yard duty are directly responsible for the supervision of pupils at break time. The schools' Health and Safety Officer is the Principal. Fire Drill coordinator is the Principal.

School Ethos:

This policy re-enforces the elements of the school mission statement which advocates providing a safe and secure learning environment for each child and ensuring a duty of care at all times when the school is in operation.

Aims/Objectives:

- To ensure the physical safety and well being of all staff and pupils
- To develop a framework of procedures whereby all injuries are dealt with in a competent and safe manner
- To provide training for staff with the effective use of outside expertise so that children have access to proper interventions
- To comply with all legislation relating to safety and welfare at work

Procedures:

Safety of pupils and staff is a priority for the Board of Management, and robust measures have been put in place to ensure no children or member of staff are put at risk;

- A comprehensive school Safety Statement has been recently revised whereby all hazards are identified and remedial measures are outlined
- The school is insured under Church and General Insurances and a 24 hour policy, underwritten by x Insurances is in place for all children
- The provision of specialist first aid training for staff has been identified as a priority by Board of Management
- Each classroom teacher regularly instructs his/her class on issues relating to safety in the class/yard. Dangerous practices such as climbing trees, climbing goalposts,

throwing stones, running fast in the Infant areas, engaging in "horseplay", fighting etc. are subject to severe sanctions (see School Anti-Bullying and Discipline Policies)

- Certain procedures are in place in the event of accidents
- There is at least one teacher and three adults on yard duty at any one time

Minor Accident/Injury

- The injured party is initially looked after by the teacher on yard duty.
- If deemed necessary, the child will be taken to the 'sick bay' which is the Secretary's Office/Main Entrance.
- No medicines are administered but cuts are cleaned with anti septic wipes and bandages/plasters applied if deemed appropriate.
- The use of plastic gloves is advised at all times.
- Parents are notified as a matter of protocol (a bumped-head note, which will be scanned to the pupil's file, will be sent home for signature and return, and parents notified by text message)

More Serious Accidents/Injuries

- In the case of a serious accident or injury, the injured party will not be moved, while being made as comfortable as possible.
- An ambulance will be called.
- Parents/guardians are immediately informed, particularly if there is a suspicion of broken bones/head or eye injuries.
- The child is kept under intense observation until parents /guardians arrive, with the emphasis on making the child as comfortable and as settled as possible.

Very Serious Injuries

- In the event of a very serious injury, parents/guardians are immediately contacted.
- An ambulance will be called.
- On rare occasions the staff may agree that taking the child to surgery in a private car is a more prudent option particularly in the case of rapid blood loss.
- Parents are kept informed of developing situations.

Categories of Injury/School Procedures

Minor Cuts and Bruises

Method:

In all cases of injury it is understood that there is at least one teacher on yard duty.

- Clean around cuts using antiseptic wipe/cloth, cleaning from the centre outwards
- Gloves are used at all times to reduce risk of spread of infection
- A check is carried out to locate small bodies which may be embedded in the wound
- Plaster, gauze or lint is placed on the wound
- Teacher observation is maintained
- Children are advised to show/tell parents
- For hurling, helmets *must* be worn
- For Gaelic football, gum-shields *must* be worn
- For soccer, shin-guards *must* be worn

Sprains/Bruises

- In the event of a sprain/bruise, the process of rest, ice, compress and elevate is implemented
- Parent/s to be contacted
- Teacher observation is maintained

Faints, Shocks and Epileptic Seizures

- Lie the casualty down
- Raise the legs above the level of the heart
- Loosen any tight clothing
- Ensure there is fresh air
- Keep crowds away
- Reassure casualty when they recover
- Contact parents
- The event is subsequently recorded in the Incident Book

Severe Bleeding

- Act instantly – Go, Go, Go!
- Set or lie the injured party down
- Press down on wound using gloves
- Lift (if possible) the injured part above the level of the heart
- Put a clean dressing over the wound and secure it firmly with a bandage
- If blood shows through the dressing then place another one over the first and bandage firmly
- Treat for shock
- GET HELP!
- Contact parents
- If very serious contact casualty immediately
- Record in Incident Book

Burns/Scalds

- Immediately remove child from danger area
- Cool burnt area with cold running water
- Remove rings etc. and other tight fitting accessories
- Do not remove objects stuck to skin
- Cover injury with sterile dressing or clean plastic bag, cling film or other non-fluffy material
- Never burst blisters
- In the event of a minor burn use a special burn gauze/burn lotion

Unconsciousness

- Ring for medical help
- Place child in recovery position
- Ring for parents
- Check for broken bones, neck or back injury
- If subject is not breathing, artificial respiration is applied
- Other children are kept away

Stings/Bites

- Vinegar is used for wasp stings
- Bread soda is used for bee stings
- Parent/s to be contacted

Resources:

Three first aid bags are located in strategic areas of the school (one at infant door, one at main entrance, one in hall, which is brought for outside trips). All staff are aware of these locations. The contents of such boxes are replenished when deemed necessary by the Health and Safety Officer or some other designated staff member.

Record Keeping:

All accidents/injuries are recorded in the Incident Report Book which is located in the secretary's office. One Incident Report Book covers all children in the school. Teachers are encouraged to keep a copy of accident report relating to injuries sustained by children in their class. The accident report lists date and time of accident, witnesses, nature of injuries, a brief description of the circumstance of the accident, procedures followed by staff etc. Very serious injuries will be notified to the schools insurers - Special Incident Report Form. Relevant medical information on all pupils is obtained at time of enrolment. This section asks parents to list allergies and other medical conditions their child may have.

Evaluation:

The success of this policy is measured from set criteria;

- Maintaining a relatively accident free school environment
- Positive feedback from staff, parents, children
- Continual yard observation of behaviour by all staff engaged in supervision duties
- Monitoring and evaluation at staff meetings

Ratification:

This policy was ratified by the Board of Management on Monday 23rd April 2018